Shifting Powers in the Indian Subcontinent

The Mughal Empire

List three reasons that the Mughal Empire lost power and authority in the 17th and 18th centuries.

- 
- 
- 

The British East India Company

What was the British East India Company?

Why did the Mughals grant the Company trading rights?

The Battle of Plassey

What happened in this battle?

The Battle of Buxar

What happened in this battle?

Crown Rule—1858

What was transferred from the Company to the Crown?

- 
- 
- 

The Great Revolt—1857

What caused the Great Revolt?

Who participated?

Direct Rule

How did the British exert direct rule over Indian provinces?

Bengal

How did the British change Bengal’s legal system?

How did the British change Bengal’s land system?

Indirect Rule

How did the British exert indirect rule over Indian territories (princely states)?
**Instructions:** Fill in the chart below. Begin by recording what caused the event or movement and what Indians were hoping to achieve. Then describe how Indians participated. Finally, describe the results of the movement. How did the British respond? What did Indians achieve? Do not fill in the shaded box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Causes</th>
<th>Movement</th>
<th>How did Indians participate?</th>
<th>Outcome</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Swadeshi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rowlatt Satyagraha</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Non-Cooperation Movement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Civil Disobedience</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pakistan Movement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Quit India</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Options: Graphic Organizer

**Instructions:** As you prepare your presentation, fill in the row that corresponds to your assigned option group. (Since you cannot answer the question in the last column for your assigned option, color in that box with a pen or pencil.) During the presentations of other option groups, fill in the remainder of the chart.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Does this group support or oppose the partition of Bengal?</th>
<th>What does this group want for the future of Bengal?</th>
<th>What historical events have shaped this option’s perspective?</th>
<th>What obstacles exist that might prevent this group from achieving its vision for Bengal?</th>
<th>What does this group think of your perspective?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bengal Partition League</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bengal Muslim League</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Sovereign Bengal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Governor Burrows</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Indian Independence and the Question of Partition

**Graphic Organizer**

**After Partition**

**Punjab**
- How did the governments of India and Pakistan attempt to address the issue of religious minorities in East and West Punjab?
- Which provinces made up West Pakistan? (see map p. 50)

**Kashmir**
- The Line of Control divides Kashmir into areas controlled by __________ and __________.
- What are some of the challenges that people in Kashmir face today?
- How did the central government of Pakistan attempt to assimilate East Pakistan after partition?
- How many Punjabis crossed the border?

**Bengal**
- List three reasons people in Bengal left their homes after partition.
- Regions of which two provinces became East Pakistan?
- What country did East Pakistan become in 1971?

**West Pakistan**
- What country did East Pakistan become in 1971?
- How did the central government of Pakistan attempt to assimilate East Pakistan after partition?
- Which provinces made up West Pakistan? (see map p. 50)

**East Pakistan**
- Which provinces made up West Pakistan? (see map p. 50)
- List three reasons people in Bengal left their homes after partition.
- Regions of which two provinces became East Pakistan?
- What country did East Pakistan become in 1971?